UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

Current Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report: October 28, 2024

Two Harbors Investment Corp.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Maryland (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

001-34506 (Commission File Number)

27-0312904 (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

1601 Utica Avenue South, Suite 900

St. Louis Park, MN

55416

(Address of Principal Executive Offices)

(Zip Code)

(612) 453-4100

Registrant's telephone number, including area code

(Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

- ☐ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
- □ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
- □ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
- □ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities Registered Pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of Each Class:	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of Exchange on Which Registered:
Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share	TWO	New York Stock Exchange
8.125% Series A Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock	TWO PRA	New York Stock Exchange
7.625% Series B Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock	TWO PRB	New York Stock Exchange
7.25% Series C Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock	TWO PRC	New York Stock Exchange

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (17 CFR §230.405) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (17 CFR §240.12b-2).

Emerging Growth Company □

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

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Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On October 28, 2024, Two Harbors Investment Corp. issued a press release announcing its financial results for the fiscal quarter ended September 30, 2024. A copy of the press release and the 2024 Third Quarter Earnings Call Presentation are attached hereto as Exhibits 99.1 and 99.2, respectively, and are incorporated herein by reference.

The information in Item 2.02 of this Current Report, including Exhibits 99.1 and 99.2 attached hereto, is furnished pursuant to Item 2.02 of Form 8-K and shall not be deemed to be "filed" for any other purpose, including for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that Section. The information in Item 2.02 of this Current Report, including Exhibits 99.1 and 99.2, shall not be deemed incorporated by reference into any filing of the registrant under the Securities Act of 1933 or the Exchange Act, whether made before or after the date hereof, regardless of any general incorporation language in such filings (unless the registrant specifically states that the information or exhibit in this Item 2.02 is incorporated by reference).

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits.

Exhibit No. Description

- Press Release of Two Harbors Investment Corp., dated October 28, 2024. 2024 Third Quarter Earnings Call Presentation. 99.1
- 99.2
- 104 Cover Page Interactive Data File, formatted in Inline XBRL.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

TWO HARBORS INVESTMENT CORP.

By: /s/ REBECCA B. SANDBERG Rebecca B. Sandberg Chief Legal Officer and Secretary

Date: October 28, 2024



TWO Reports Third Quarter 2024 Financial Results

Mortgage Performance Drives Positive Quarterly Return with Stable MSR Spreads

NEW YORK, October 28, 2024 - TWO (Two Harbors Investment Corp., NYSE: TWO), an MSR-focused real estate investment trust (REIT), today announced its financial results for the quarter ended September 30, 2024.

Quarterly Summary

- Reported book value of \$14.93 per common share, and declared a third quarter common stock dividend of \$0.45 per share, representing a 1.3% quarterly economic return on book value. For the first nine months of 2024, generated a 7.0% total economic return on book value.
- Generated Comprehensive Income of \$19.3 million, or \$0.18 per weighted average basic common share.
- Settled \$3.3 billion in unpaid principal balance (UPB) of MSR through bulk and flow-sale acquisitions and recapture.
- Completed first full quarter of direct-to-consumer originations activities, funding \$22.4 million UPB in first lien loans and brokering \$7.5 million UPB in second lien loans.
- Post quarter-end, committed to purchase an additional \$2.1 billion UPB of MSR through a bulk acquisition.

"With MSR at our core, we have built an investment portfolio with RMBS that has less exposure to changes in mortgage spreads than portfolios without MSR, while still preserving upside to decreasing volatility and spread tightening," stated Bill Greenberg, TWO's President and Chief Executive Officer. "We are intently focused on providing high-quality investment returns, and our combined strategy is designed to extract the most value that we can from our MSR asset for the benefit of our shareholders. We are thoughtfully augmenting our investment portfolio with additional revenue and hedging opportunities in order to further enhance a strategy that we expect will deliver attractive results for our shareholders through a variety of market environments."

"Our portfolio benefited from the net performance of mortgages in the third quarter, but performance across the stack was uneven. We entered the quarter with an up-in-coupon bias, but as interest rates declined we shifted our TBA coupons lower, tracking the change in current coupon exposure coming from our MSR" stated Nick Letica, TWO's Chief Investment Officer. "MSR valuations remain well supported with strong demand as the supply of bulk sales continues to normalize from the record levels of the past few years. Nevertheless, we believe there will continue to be opportunities to add MSR at attractive levels, enhanced by our deep expertise coupled with the benefits of our in-house servicing and recapture operations."

⁽¹⁾ Economic return on book value is defined as the increase (decrease) in book value per common share from the beginning to the end of the given period, plus dividends declared in the period, divided by book value as of the beginning of the period.

Operating Performance

The following table summarizes the company's GAAP and non-GAAP earnings measurements and key metrics for the third quarter of 2024 and second quarter of 2024:

		ting Performance	,				
		Ended September	common share data)	Throa l	Mont	hs Ended June 3	20. 2024
Earnings attributable to common stockholders	 Earnings	Per weighted average basic common share	Annualized return on average common equity	Earnings	a	Per weighted verage basic ommon share	Annualized return on average common equity
Comprehensive Income	\$ 19,352	\$ 0.18	4.9 %	\$ 479	\$	_	0.1 %
GAAP Net (Loss) Income	\$ (250,269)	\$ (2.42)	(63.1)%	\$ 44,552	\$	0.43	11.1 %
Earnings Available for Distribution(1)	\$ 13,186	\$ 0.13	3.3 %	\$ 17,516	\$	0.17	4.4 %
Operating Metrics							
Dividend per common share	\$ 0.45			\$ 0.45			
Annualized dividend yield(2)	13.0 %			13.6 %			
Book value per common share at period end	\$ 14.93			\$ 15.19			
Economic return on book value(3)	1.3 %			—%			
Operating expenses, excluding non-cash LTIP amortization and certain operating expenses ⁽⁴⁾	\$ 36,874			\$ 37,924			
Operating expenses, excluding non-cash LTIP amortization and certain operating expenses, as a percentage of average equity ⁽⁴⁾	6.7 %			6.8 %			

Earnings Available for Distribution, or EAD, is a non-GAAP measure. Please see page 11 for a definition of EAD and a reconciliation of GAAP to non-GAAP financial information.

Dividend yield is calculated based on annualizing the dividends declared in the given period, divided by the closing share price as of the end of the period.

Economic return on book value is defined as the increase (decrease) in book value per common share from the beginning to the end of the given period, plus dividends declared in the period, divided by the book value as of the beginning of the period.

Excludes non-eash equity compensation expense of \$1.6 million for the third quarter of 2024 and \$1.6 million for the second quarter of 2024 and certain operating expenses of \$0.1 million for the third quarter of 2024 and credits of \$0.6 million for the second quarter of 2024. Certain operating expenses predominantly consists of expenses incurred in connection with the company's ongoing litigation with PRCM Advisers LLC. It also includes certain transaction expenses incurred/reversed in connection with the company's acquisition of RoundPoint Mortgage Servicing LLC.

Portfolio Summary

As of September 30, 2024, the company's portfolio was comprised of \$11.4 billion of Agency RMBS, MSR and other investment securities as well as their associated notional debt hedges. Additionally, the company held \$5.0 billion bond equivalent value of net long to-be-announced securities (TBAs).

The following tables summarize the company's investment portfolio as of September 30, 2024 and June 30, 2024:

		Investment Portfolio				
		(dollars in thousands)				
	Portfolio Composition		As of September 30	, 2024	As of June 30, 2024	
		_	(unaudited)		(unaudited)	
Agency RMBS			\$ 8,514,041	74.7 %	\$ 8,035,395	72.4 %
Mortgage servicing rights(1)			2,884,304	25.3 %	3,065,415	27.6 %
Other			 3,859	%	 3,942	— %
Aggregate Portfolio			11,402,204		11,104,752	
Net TBA position(2)			5,043,877		 4,940,593	
Total Portfolio			\$ 16,446,081		\$ 16,045,345	

(1) Based on the prior month-end's principal balance of the loans underlying the company's MSR, increased for current month purchases.

(2) Represents bond equivalent value of TBA position. Bond equivalent value is defined as notional amount multiplied by market price. Accounted for as derivative instruments in accordance with GAAP.

Portfolio Metrics Specific to Agency RMBS	As of Sep	ptember 30, 2024	As of June 30, 2024		
	(unaudited)		(unaudited)	
Weighted average cost basis ⁽¹⁾	\$	101.39	\$		101.28
Weighted average experienced three-month CPR		7.2 %			7.3 %
Gross weighted average coupon rate		5.8 %			5.8 %
Weighted average loan age (months)		32			31

(1) Weighted average cost basis includes Agency principal and interest RMBS only and utilizes carrying value for weighting purposes.

Portfolio Metrics Specific to MSR ⁽¹⁾		As of Se	ptember 30, 2024	As of June 30, 2024			
(dollars in thousands)			(unaudited)		(unaudited)		
Unpaid principal balance		\$	202,052,184	\$	209,389,409		
Gross coupon rate			3.4 %		3.5 %		
Current loan size		\$	333	\$	333		
Original FICO ⁽²⁾			760		759		
Original LTV			71 %		71 %		
60+ day delinquencies			0.8 %		0.7 %		
Net servicing fee			25.3 basis points		25.3 basis points		
		Three Mon	ths Ended September	Т	Three Months Ended June 30,		

	Three M	lonths Ended September 30, 2024	Th	ree Months Ended June 30, 2024
		(unaudited)		(unaudited)
Fair value losses	\$	(133,349)	\$	(22,857)
Servicing income	\$	161,608	\$	169,882
Servicing costs	\$	4,401	\$	5,214
Change in servicing reserves	\$	(501)	\$	(739)

(1) Metrics exclude residential mortgage loans in securitization trusts for which the company is the named servicing administrator. Portfolio metrics, other than UPB, represent averages weighted by UPB.

(2) FICO represents a mortgage industry accepted credit score of a borrower.

Other Investments and Risk Management Metrics	As of September 30, 2	2024	As of June 30, 2024
(dollars in thousands)	(unaudited)		(unaudited)
Net long TBA notional ⁽¹⁾	\$ 5,	,064,000	\$ 4,983,000
Futures notional	\$ (3,	,693,900)	\$ (6,308,900)
Interest rate swaps notional	\$ 14,	,197,205	\$ 11,739,471

 $[\]overline{(1)}$ Accounted for as derivative instruments in accordance with GAAP.

Financing Summary

The following tables summarize the company's financing metrics and outstanding repurchase agreements, revolving credit facilities, warehouse facilities and convertible senior notes as of September 30, 2024 and June 30, 2024:

September 30, 2024	Balance	Weighted Average Borrowing Rate	Weighted Average Months to Maturity	Number of Distinct Counterparties
(dollars in thousands, unaudited)				
Repurchase agreements collateralized by securities	\$ 8,113,400	5.20 %	2.55	18
Repurchase agreements collateralized by MSR	 650,000	7.99 %	19.69	1
Total repurchase agreements	8,763,400	5.40 %	3.83	19
Revolving credit facilities collateralized by MSR and related servicing advance obligations	999,171	8.11 %	21.40	3
Warehouse facilities collateralized by mortgage loans	3,017	7.34 %	2.86	1
Unsecured convertible senior notes	259,815	6.25 %	15.52	n/a
Total borrowings	\$ 10,025,403			
June 30, 2024	Balance	Weighted Average Borrowing Rate	Weighted Average	Number of Distinct
ounc 50, 2021	 Dalance	Dorrowing Kate	Months to Maturity	Counterparties
(dollars in thousands, unaudited)	Dalance	borrowing Kate	Months to Maturity	Counterparties
	\$ 7,834,910	5.48 %	2.78	Counterparties 18
(dollars in thousands, unaudited)	\$			·
(dollars in thousands, unaudited) Repurchase agreements collateralized by securities	\$ 7,834,910	5.48 %	2.78	·
(dollars in thousands, unaudited) Repurchase agreements collateralized by securities Repurchase agreements collateralized by MSR	\$ 7,834,910 600,000	5.48 % 8.49 %	2.78 22.72	18
(dollars in thousands, unaudited) Repurchase agreements collateralized by securities Repurchase agreements collateralized by MSR Total repurchase agreements Revolving credit facilities collateralized by MSR and related servicing advance	\$ 7,834,910 600,000 8,434,910	5.48 % 8.49 % 5.69 %	2.78 22.72 4.20	18 1 19
(dollars in thousands, unaudited) Repurchase agreements collateralized by securities Repurchase agreements collateralized by MSR Total repurchase agreements Revolving credit facilities collateralized by MSR and related servicing advance obligations	\$ 7,834,910 600,000 8,434,910	5.48 % 8.49 % 5.69 % 8.45 %	2.78 22.72 4.20	18 1 19

Borrowings by Collateral Type	As of	September 30, 2024	A	s of June 30, 2024
(dollars in thousands)		(unaudited)		(unaudited)
Agency RMBS	\$	8,113,193	\$	7,834,693
Mortgage servicing rights and related servicing advance obligations		1,649,171		1,879,271
Other - secured		3,224		217
Other - unsecured ⁽¹⁾		259,815		259,412
Total		10,025,403		9,973,593
TBA cost basis		5,060,417		4,950,762
Net payable (receivable) for unsettled RMBS		85,366		_
Total, including TBAs and net payable (receivable) for unsettled RMBS	\$	15,171,186	\$	14,924,355
Debt-to-equity ratio at period-end ⁽²⁾		4.6 :1.0		4.5 :1.0
Economic debt-to-equity ratio at period-end ⁽³⁾		7.0 :1.0		6.8 :1.0
Cost of Financing by Collateral Type ⁽⁴⁾	Three Mor	nths Ended September 30, 2024	Three Mo	nths Ended June 30, 2024
		(unaudited)		(unaudited)
Agency RMBS		5.53 %		5.54 %
Mortgage servicing rights and related servicing advance obligations ⁽⁵⁾		8.93 %		8.99 %
Other - secured		5.61 %		5.53 %
Other - unsecured ⁽¹⁾⁽⁵⁾		6.92 %		6.89 %
Annualized cost of financing		6.17 %		6.23 %
Interest rate swaps ⁽⁶⁾		(0.46) %		(0.42) %
U.S. Treasury futures ⁽⁷⁾		(0.14) %		(0.20) %
TBAs(8)		3 56 %		3 44 %

Unsecured convertible senior notes.

Defined as total borrowings to fund Agency and non-Agency investment securities, MSR and related servicing advances and mortgage loans held-for-sale, divided by total equity.

4.73

4.76 %

Excludes any repurchase agreements collateralized by U.S. Treasuries.

Annualized cost of financing, including swaps, U.S. Treasury futures and TBAs

Includes amortization of debt issuance costs.

financing Agency RMBS using short-term repurchase agreements. TBAs are accounted for as derivative instruments in accordance with GAAP.

Defined as total borrowings to fund Agency and non-Agency investment securities, MSR and related servicing advances and mortgage loans held-for-sale, plus the implied debt on net TBA cost basis and net payable (receivable) for unsettled RMBS, divided by total equity.

The cost of financing on interest rate swaps held to mitigate interest rate risk associated with the company's outstanding borrowings includes interest spread income/expense and amortization of upfront payments (6)

made or received upon entering into interest rate swap agreements and is calculated using average borrowings balance as the denominator.

The cost of financing on U.S. Treasury futures held to mitigate interest rate risk associated with the company's outstanding borrowings is calculated using average borrowings balance as the denominator.

The cost of financing on U.S. Treasury futures held to mitigate interest rate risk associated with the company's outstanding borrowings is calculated using average borrowings balance as the denominator. U.S. Treasury futures income is the economic equivalent to holding and financing a relevant cheapest-to-deliver U.S. Treasury note or bond using short-term repurchase agreements.

The implied financing benefit/cost of dollar roll income on TBAs is calculated using the average cost basis of TBAs as the denominator. TBA dollar roll income is the non-GAAP economic equivalent to holding and

Conference Call

TWO will host a conference call on October 29, 2024 at 9:00 a.m. ET to discuss its third quarter 2024 financial results and related information. To participate in the teleconference, please call toll-free (888) 394-8218 approximately 10 minutes prior to the above start time and provide the Conference Code 5083733. The conference call will also be webcast live and accessible online in the News & Events section of the company's website at www.twoinv.com. For those unable to attend, a replay of the webcast will be available on the company's website approximately four hours after the live call ends.

About TWO

Two Harbors Investment Corp., or TWO, a Maryland corporation, is a real estate investment trust that invests in mortgage servicing rights, residential mortgage-backed securities, and other financial assets. TWO is headquartered in St. Louis Park, MN.

Forward-Looking Statements

This presentation includes "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the safe harbor provisions of the United States Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Actual results may differ from expectations, estimates and projections and, consequently, readers should not rely on these forward-looking statements as predictions of future events. Words such as "expect," "target," "assume," "estimate," "project," "budget," "forecast," "anticipate," "intend," "plan," "may," "will," "could," "should," "believe," "predicts," "potential," "continue," and similar expressions are intended to identify such forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements involve significant risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from expected results, including, among other things, those described in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023, and any subsequent Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q, under the caption "Risk Factors." Factors that could cause actual results to differ include, but are not limited to: the state of credit markets and general economic conditions; changes in interest rates and the market value of our assets; changes in prepayment rates of mortgages underlying our target assets; the rates of default or decreased recovery on the mortgages underlying our target assets; declines in home prices; our ability to establish, adjust and maintain appropriate hedges for the risks in our portfolio; the availability and cost of our target assets; the availability and cost of financing; changes in the competitive landscape within our industry; our ability to effectively execute and to realize the benefits of strategic transactions and initiatives we have pursued or may in the future pursue; our ability to recognize the benefits of our acquisition of RoundPoint Mortgage Servicing LLC and to manage the risks associated with operating a mortgage loan servicer and originator; our decision to terminate our management agreement with PRCM Advisers LLC and the ongoing litigation related to such termination; our ability to manage various operational risks and costs associated with our business; interruptions in or impairments to our communications and information technology systems; our ability to acquire MSR and to maintain our MSR portfolio; our exposure to legal and regulatory claims; legislative and regulatory actions affecting our business; our ability to maintain our REIT qualification; and limitations imposed on our business due to our REIT status and our exempt status under the Investment Company Act of 1940.

Readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance upon any forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date made. TWO does not undertake or accept any obligation to release publicly any updates or revisions to any forward-looking statement to reflect any change in its expectations or any change in events, conditions or circumstances on which any such statement is based. Additional information concerning these and other risk factors is contained in TWO's most recent filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC). All subsequent written and oral forward-looking statements concerning TWO or matters attributable to TWO or any person acting on its behalf are expressly qualified in their entirety by the cautionary statements above.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

In addition to disclosing financial results calculated in accordance with United States generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), this press release and the accompanying investor presentation present non-GAAP financial measures, such as earnings available for distribution and related per basic common share measures. The non-GAAP financial measures presented by the company provide supplemental information to assist investors in analyzing the company's results of operations and help facilitate comparisons to industry peers. However, because these measures are not calculated in accordance with GAAP, they should not be considered a substitute for, or superior to, the financial measures calculated in accordance with GAAP. The company's GAAP financial results and the reconciliations from these results should be carefully evaluated. See the GAAP to non-GAAP reconciliation table on page 11 of this release.

Additional Information

Stockholders of Two Harbors Investment Corp. and other interested persons may find additional information regarding the company at www.twoinv.com, at the Securities and Exchange Commission's internet site at www.sec.gov or by directing requests to: TWO, Attn: Investor Relations, 1601 Utica Avenue South, Suite 900, St. Louis Park, MN, 55416, (612) 453-4100.

Contact

Margaret Karr, Head of Investor Relations, Two Harbors Investment Corp., (612) 453-4080, Margaret.Karr@twoinv.com

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TWO HARBORS INVESTMENT CORP. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(dollars in thousands, except share data)			
		September 30, 2024	December 31, 2023
		(unaudited)	
ASSETS			
Available-for-sale securities, at fair value (amortized cost \$8,563,998 and \$8,509,383, respectively; allowance for credit losse \$2,962 and \$3,943, respectively)	es \$	8,506,102	\$ 8,327,149
Mortgage servicing rights, at fair value		2,884,304	3,052,016
Mortgage loans held-for-sale		3,344	332
Cash and cash equivalents		522,581	729,732
Restricted cash		89,125	65,101
Accrued interest receivable		36,561	35,339
Due from counterparties		298,283	323,224
Derivative assets, at fair value		12,572	85,291
Reverse repurchase agreements		359,180	284,091
Other assets		175,790	236,525
Total Assets	\$	12,887,842	\$ 13,138,800
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY	_		
Liabilities:			
Repurchase agreements	\$	8,763,400	\$ 8,020,207
Revolving credit facilities		999,171	1,329,171
Warehouse facilities		3,017	
Term notes payable		_	295,271
Convertible senior notes		259,815	268,582
Derivative liabilities, at fair value		16,764	21,506
Due to counterparties		386,141	574,735
Dividends payable		58,730	58,731
Accrued interest payable		76,868	141,773
Other liabilities		154,562	225,434
Total Liabilities		10,718,468	10,935,410
Stockholders' Equity:			
Preferred stock, par value \$0.01 per share; 100,000,000 shares authorized and 24,870,817 and 25,356,426 shares issued and outstanding, respectively (\$621,770 and \$633,911 liquidation preference, respectively)		601,467	613,213
Common stock, par value \$0.01 per share; 175,000,000 shares authorized and 103,650,126 and 103,206,457 shares issued and outstanding, respectively		1,037	1,032
Additional paid-in capital		5,934,920	5,925,424
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(53,959)	(176,429)
Cumulative earnings		1,372,056	1,349,973
Cumulative distributions to stockholders		(5,686,147)	(5,509,823)
Total Stockholders' Equity	_	2,169,374	2,203,390
	\$	12,887,842	\$ 13,138,800

TWO HARBORS INVESTMENT CORP. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)

(dollars in thousands, except share data)

Certain prior period amounts have been reclassified to conform to the current period presentation

Three Months Ended

	Three Mo	nths E	Ended	Nine Mon	ths E	nded	
	Septen	ıber 3	0,	September 30,			
	2024		2023	2024		2023	
	(unau	idited)		(unau	idited)		
Net interest income (expense):							
Interest income	\$ 112,642	\$	123,608	\$ 346,378	\$	357,963	
Interest expense	 154,931		173,094	469,138		475,145	
Net interest expense	(42,289)		(49,486)	(122,760)		(117,182)	
Net servicing income:							
Servicing income	171,732		178,625	514,080		507,168	
Servicing costs	 3,900		29,903	 15,494		83,459	
Net servicing income	167,832		148,722	498,586		423,709	
Other (loss) income:							
Gain (loss) on investment securities	1,383		(471)	(32,029)		12,499	
(Loss) gain on servicing asset	(133,349)		67,369	(145,194)		60,969	
(Loss) gain on interest rate swap and swaption agreements	(172,263)		111,909	(51,741)		86,288	
(Loss) gain on other derivative instruments	(32,722)		86,212	14,127		(22,398)	
Gain on mortgage loans held-for-sale	927		_	924		_	
Other income	 123		2,903	349		5,103	
Total other (loss) income	(335,901)		267,922	(213,564)		142,461	
Expenses:							
Compensation and benefits	20,180		8,617	67,953		31,568	
Other operating expenses	 18,405		15,984	57,156		38,354	
Total expenses	 38,585		24,601	 125,109		69,922	
(Loss) income before income taxes	(248,943)		342,557	37,153		379,066	
(Benefit from) provision for income taxes	 (10,458)		36,365	 15,714		52,237	
Net (loss) income	(238,485)		306,192	21,439		326,829	
Dividends on preferred stock	(11,784)		(12,115)	(35,352)		(36,595)	
Gain on repurchase and retirement of preferred stock	 			644		2,454	
Net (loss) income attributable to common stockholders	\$ (250,269)	\$	294,077	\$ (13,269)	\$	292,688	
Basic (loss) earnings per weighted average common share	\$ (2.42)	\$	3.04	\$ (0.14)	\$	3.06	
Diluted (loss) earnings per weighted average common share	\$ (2.42)	\$	2.81	\$ (0.14)	\$	2.91	
Dividends declared per common share	\$ 0.45	\$	0.45	\$ 1.35	\$	1.50	
Comprehensive income (loss):							
Net (loss) income	\$ (238,485)	\$	306,192	\$ 21,439	\$	326,829	
Other comprehensive income (loss):							
Unrealized gain (loss) on available-for-sale securities	269,621		(350,922)	122,470		(381,297)	
Other comprehensive income (loss)	 269,621		(350,922)	 122,470		(381,297)	
Comprehensive income (loss)	31,136		(44,730)	143,909		(54,468)	
Dividends on preferred stock	(11,784)		(12,115)	(35,352)		(36,595)	
Gain on repurchase and retirement of preferred stock	 			644		2,454	
Comprehensive income (loss) attributable to common stockholders	\$ 19,352	\$	(56,845)	\$ 109,201	\$	(88,609)	

TWO HARBORS INVESTMENT CORP. INTEREST INCOME AND INTEREST EXPENSE

(dollars in thousands, except share data)

		Three Mon			nths Ended
		September 30,			nber 30,
	20:	24	2023	2024	2023
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	(unauc	dited)	(unau	udited)
Interest income:					
Available-for-sale securities	\$	101,067	\$ 107,827	\$ 300,883	\$ 309,060
Mortgage loans held-for-sale		25	2	29	7
Other		11,550	15,779	45,466	48,896
Total interest income		112,642	123,608	346,378	357,963
Interest expense:					
Repurchase agreements		123,552	129,298	355,982	350,599
Revolving credit facilities		26,873	32,526	87,026	87,866
Warehouse facilities		11	_	11	_
Term notes payable		_	6,634	12,426	22,516
Convertible senior notes		4,495	4,636	13,693	14,164
Total interest expense		154,931	173,094	469,138	475,145
Net interest expense	\$	(42,289)	\$ (49,486)	\$ (122,760)	\$ (117,182)

TWO HARBORS INVESTMENT CORP.

RECONCILIATION OF GAAP TO NON-GAAP FINANCIAL INFORMATION

(dollars in thousands, except share data)

Certain prior period amounts have been reclassified to conform to the current period presentation

	Three Months Ended				
		September 30, 2024		June 30, 2024	
		(unaudited)		(unaudited)	
Reconciliation of comprehensive income to Earnings Available for Distribution:					
Comprehensive income attributable to common stockholders	\$	19,352	\$	479	
Adjustment for other comprehensive (income) loss attributable to common stockholders:					
Unrealized (gain) loss on available-for-sale securities		(269,621)		44,073	
Net (loss) income attributable to common stockholders	\$	(250,269)	\$	44,552	
Adjustments to exclude reported realized and unrealized (gains) losses:				_	
Realized (gain) loss on securities		(312)		22,149	
Unrealized (gain) loss on securities		(795)		117	
(Reversal of) provision for credit losses		(276)		171	
Realized and unrealized loss on mortgage servicing rights		133,349		22,857	
Realized loss (gain) on termination or expiration of interest rate swaps and swaptions		86,310		(2,388)	
Unrealized loss (gain) on interest rate swaps and swaptions		103,012		(4,609)	
Realized and unrealized loss on other derivative instruments		32,821		852	
Other realized and unrealized gains		_		(226)	
Other adjustments:					
MSR amortization ⁽¹⁾		(83,619)		(89,058)	
TBA dollar roll income (losses) ⁽²⁾		(1,156)		4,019	
U.S. Treasury futures income ⁽³⁾		5,247		7,211	
Change in servicing reserves		(501)		(739)	
Non-cash equity compensation expense		1,610		1,643	
Certain operating expenses ⁽⁴⁾		101		(624)	
Net (benefit from) provision for income taxes on non-EAD		(12,336)		11,589	
Earnings available for distribution to common stockholders ⁽⁵⁾	\$	13,186	\$	17,516	
Weighted average basic common shares		103,635,455		103,555,755	
Earnings available for distribution to common stockholders per weighted average basic common share	\$	0.13	\$	0.17	

⁽¹⁾ MSR amortization refers to the portion of change in fair value of MSR primarily attributed to the realization of expected cash flows (runoff) of the portfolio, which is deemed a non-GAAP measure due to the company's decision to account for MSR at fair value.

TBA dollar roll income is the economic equivalent to holding and financing Agency RMBS using short-term repurchase agreements.

U.S. Treasury futures income is the economic equivalent to holding and financing a relevant cheapest-to-deliver U.S. Treasury note or bond using short-term repurchase agreements.

Certain operating expenses predominantly consists of expenses incurred in connection with the company's ongoing litigation with PRCM Advisers LLC. It also includes certain transaction expenses incurred/reversed in connection with the company's acquisition of RoundPoint Mortgage Servicing LLC.

EAD is a non-GAAP measure that we define as comprehensive income attributable to common stockholders, excluding realized and unrealized gains and losses on the aggregate investment portfolio, gains and losses on repurchases of preferred stock, provision for (reversal of) credit losses, reserve expense for representation and warranty obligations on MSR, non-cash compensation expense related to restricted common stock and certain operating expenses. As defined, EAD includes net interest income, accrual and settlement of interest on derivatives, dollar roll income on TBAs, U.S. Treasury futures income, servicing income, net of estimated amortization on MSR and certain cash related operating expenses. EAD provides supplemental information to assist investors in analyzing the company's results of operations and helps facilitate comparisons to industry peers. EAD is one of several measures our board of directors considers to determine the amount of dividends to declare on our common stock and should not be considered an indication of our taxable income or as a proxy for the amount of dividends we may declare.



Safe Harbor Statement



FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This presentation of Two Harbors Investment Corp., or TWO, includes "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the safe harbor provisions of the United States Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Actual results may differ from expectations, estimates and projections and, consequently, readers should not rely on these forward-looking statements as predictions of future events. Words such as "expect," "target," "assume," "estimate," "project," "budget," "forecast," "anticipate," "intend," "plan," "may," "will," "could," "should," "believe," "predicts," "potential," "continue," and similar expressions are intended to identify such forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements involve significant risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from expected results, including, among other things, those described in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023, and any subsequent Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q, under the caption "Risk Factors." Factors that could cause actual results to differ include, but are not limited to: the state of credit markets and general economic conditions; changes in interest rates and the market value of our assets; changes in prepayment rates of mortgages underlying our target assets; the rates of default or decreased recovery on the mortgages underlying our target assets; declines in home prices; our ability to establish, adjust and maintain appropriate hedges for the risks in our portfolio; the availability and cost of financing; changes in the competitive landscape within our industry; our ability to effectively execute and to realize the benefits of strategic transactions and initiatives we have pursued or may in the future pursue; our ability to recognize the benefits of our acquisition of RoundPoint Mortgage Servicing LLC and to manage the risks associated with our business; interruptions in or impairments to our communications and information technology systems; our ability to manage various

Readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance upon any forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date made. TWO does not undertake or accept any obligation to release publicly any updates or revisions to any forward-looking statement to reflect any change in its expectations or any change in events, conditions or circumstances on which any such statement is based. Additional information concerning these and other risk factors is contained in TWO's most recent filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC). All subsequent written and oral forward-looking statements concerning TWO or matters attributable to TWO or any person acting on its behalf are expressly qualified in their entirety by the cautionary statements above.

This presentation may include industry and market data obtained through research, surveys, and studies conducted by third parties and industry publications. We have not independently verified any such market and industry data from third-party sources. This presentation is provided for discussion purposes only and may not be relied upon as legal or investment advice, nor is it intended to be inclusive of all the risks and uncertainties that should be considered. This presentation does not constitute an offer to purchase or sell any securities, nor shall it be construed to be indicative of the terms of an offer that the parties or their respective affiliates would accept.

Readers are advised that the financial information in this presentation is based on company data available at the time of this presentation and, in certain circumstances, may not have been audited by the company's independent auditors.

Quarterly Financials Overview



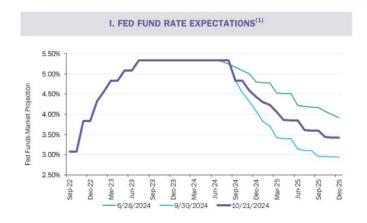
Book Value	Common Stock	Economic Return
per Share	Dividend	on Book Value ⁽¹⁾
\$14.93	\$0.45	1.3%
Comprehensive	Investment	Quarter-End Economic
Income per Share	Portfolio ⁽²⁾	Debt-to-Equity ⁽³⁾
\$0.18	\$16.4b	7.0x

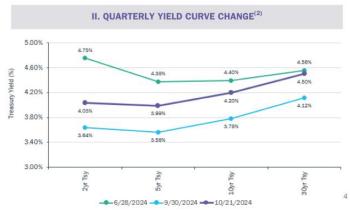
Note: Financial data throughout this presentation is as of or for the quarter ended September 30, 2024, unless otherwise noted. Per share metrics utilize basic common shares as the denominator. The End Notes are an integral part of this presentation. See slides 28 through 32 at the back of this presentation for information related to certain financial metrics and defined terms used herein.



MARKET SENTIMENT CONTINUES TO RAPIDLY EVOLVE

- The Federal Reserve (Fed) cut the federal funds target rate by 50 basis points at its September meeting and updated their projections to another 50 basis points in cuts for 2024, followed by another 100 basis points of cuts in 2025
- In response, interest rates fell and the yield curve steepened, resulting in the first positively sloped yield curve since 2022
- Post quarter-end, hotter-than-expected data on jobs, inflation and retail sales led the market to take out two cuts, projecting a terminal rate around 3.4%
 - From 9/30/2024 to 10/21/2024, 10-year rates gave back approximately two-thirds of the third quarter's decline, rising 42 basis points to 4.20%, while 2-year rates rose 39 basis points to 4.03% during the same time period





RoundPoint Operations Update



TWO + RoundPoint Benefits **Cost Efficiencies**

Focused on additional operational efficiencies to deliver lower cost-toservice per loan **Additional Income**

Subservicing, direct-to-consumer originations, and ancillary products offer new sources of income **Hedges Portfolio**

Protects value of TWO's MSR portfolio when interest rates decline and refinances increase

Servicing Platform Highlights

\$212b Serviced UPB 861,000 Loans Serviced

Direct-to-Consumer Originations Highlights

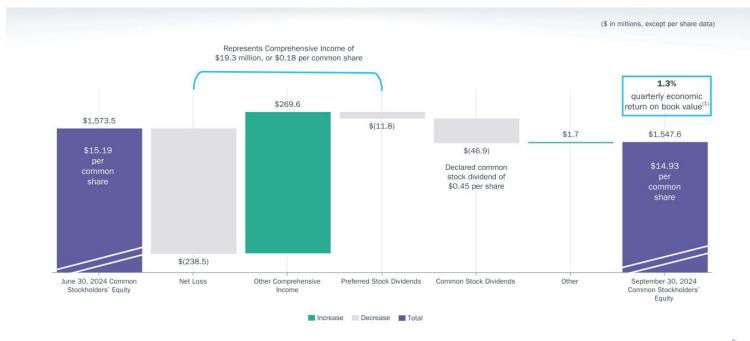
Over \$34.7m UPB

\$22.4m UPB
Funded First Lien Loans

\$7.5m UPB

Book Value Summary





Comprehensive Income Summary

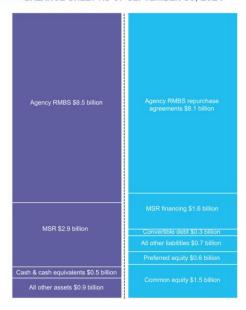




Financing Profile

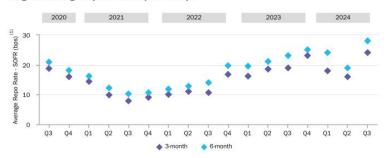


BALANCE SHEET AS OF SEPTEMBER 30, 2024



AGENCY RMBS

- \$8.1 billion of outstanding repurchase agreements with 18 counterparties
- · Weighted average days to maturity of 78 days

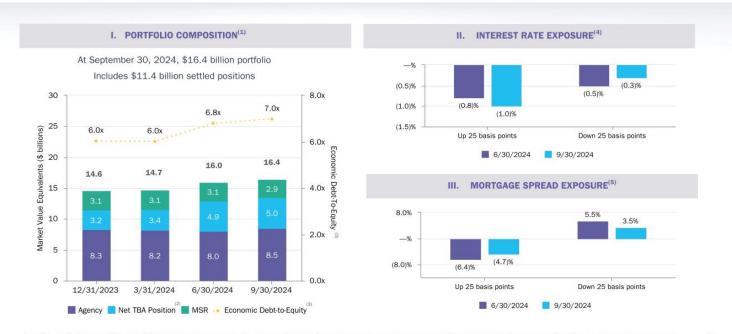


MORTGAGE SERVICING RIGHTS

- \$1.6 billion of outstanding borrowings under bilateral MSR asset financing facilities
- \cdot \$610 million of unused MSR asset financing capacity; \$60 million committed and \$550 million uncommitted
- \$59 million outstanding borrowings and \$91 million of unused, committed capacity for servicing advance receivables

Portfolio Composition and Risk Positioning





Note: Sensitivity data as of September 30, 2024. The above scenarios are provided for illustration purposes only and are not necessarily indicative of TWO's financial condition and operating results, nor are they necessarily indicative of the financial condition or results of operations that may be expected for any future period or date. See Slide 17 in the Appendix for more information on our risk positioning.

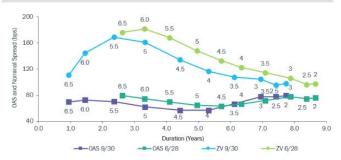
Agency RMBS Investment Landscape



AGENCY SPREADS TIGHTEN AS THE FED CUTS AND VOLATILITY DECLINES

- Nominal current coupon spreads tightened by 20 basis points, tracking the decline in implied volatility, to the low end of the range for 2024
- Nominal spreads and implied volatility remain above the average of their long-term, non-QE levels
- The option-adjusted spread (OAS) for current coupon tightened to 18 basis points, below its long-term average of 29 basis points and tight for this level of volatility
- · With OAS at these levels, future spread tightening will need to be driven by increased demand and/or further declines in volatility
- The nominal spread curve remains steep, while the OAS curve remains flat; belly coupons, like 4.5s and 5.0s, are the richest part of the stack

II. NOMINAL SPREAD CURVE IS STEEP, OAS CURVE FLAT $^{(2)}$



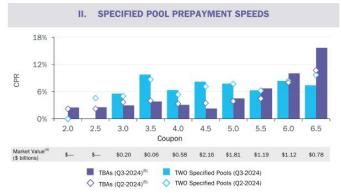
Agency RMBS Portfolio



QUARTERLY HIGHLIGHTS

- · Hedged performance varied across coupons with lower, longer-duration coupons outperforming and higher, shorter-duration coupons underperforming
- Overall specified pools outperformed TBAs, with better performance from higher coupons as prepayment risk increased⁽¹⁾
- Shifted about \$3.8 billion in TBA exposure from 5.5s to 6.5s into 4.5s and 5s as MSR current coupon exposure migrated to those coupons
- 30-Year mortgage rates fell by about 75 basis points over the quarter into the low 6% area, leading to material increases in speeds for 6.5s and above
- Weighted average specified pool portfolio prepayment speed of 7.6%, compared to 7.2% in the second guarter⁽¹⁾

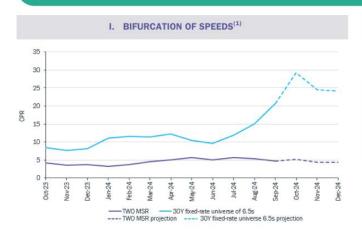






MSR SPREADS STABLE AS BULK SUPPLY FOR 2024 EASES

- MSR performed well with continued strong demand for bulk packages, as supply normalizes to longer-term levels; 2024 volume of approximately \$305 billion UPB is about 70% of the pace of 2023
- · Demand for MSR continues to come from bank and non-bank portfolios
- · With mortgage rates lower, prepayment rates for higher coupons are reactive, while speeds for lower coupons slowed reflecting slower seasonal turnover rates
- About 1% of TWO's MSR population has 50 basis points or more of rate incentive to refinance with 30-year mortgage rates hovering around 6.25%
- Even with a drop to a 5% 30-year rates, only 7% of the population is fully exposed to a refi opportunity





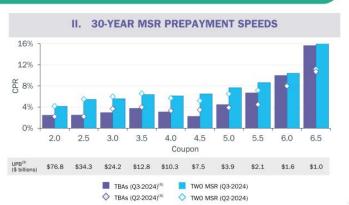


QUARTERLY HIGHLIGHTS

- Completed the sale of \$6.2 billion UPB of higher coupon MSR in the third quarter, as previously disclosed
- Settled \$3.3 billion UPB through bulk and flow acquisitions and recapture
 Post quarter-end, committed to purchase an additional \$2.1 billion UPB of MSR through a bulk acquisition

I. MSR PORTFOLIO CHARACTERISTICS(1)

	g	/30/2024	6	/30/2024
Fair value (\$ millions)	\$	2,884	\$	3,065
Price multiple		5.6x		5.8x
UPB (\$ millions)	\$	203,338	\$	210,836
Gross coupon rate		3.43%		3.47%
Current loan size (\$ thousands)	\$	334	\$	334
Original FICO ⁽²⁾		760		759
Original Loan-to-Value (LTV)		71%		71%
60+ day delinquencies		0.8%		0.6%
Net servicing fee (bps)		25.3		25.3
Loan age (months)		50		47
3-month CPR		5.3%		5.3%



Return Potential and Outlook



Why TWO?

- Market Presence: Our size allows us to be nimble and actively allocate capital to MSR and Agency RMBS
- Investment Strategy: Our portfolio is uniquely constructed with MSR and Agency RMBS as well as our own operational platform, RoundPoint Mortgage Servicing LLC
- Market Environment: MSR is stable, with very little duration and convexity risks. Agency RMBS spreads are historically wide in nominal terms and can be expected to tighten should implied interest rate volatility return to historical norms
- Financing and Liquidity: We have a strong balance sheet and diversified financing for both MSR and Agency RMBS

ATTRACTIVE RETURN OPPORTUNITIES FOR UNIQUELY POSITIONED PORTFOLIO

As of September 30, 2024	PORTFOLIO MARKET VALUE (\$ millions)	INVESTED CAPITAL ALLOCATED ⁽¹⁾	STATIC RETURN ESTIMATE ^[2]			
SERVICING						
MSR	2,905					
RMBS ⁽³⁾	6,654					
Total	9,559	65%	12%		16%	
SECURITIES						
RMBS ⁽³⁾	6,338					
Other Securities	609					
Total	6,947	35%	12%		14%	

	INVESTED CAPITAL (\$ millions)		STATIC TWO HARBORS RETURN ESTIMATE ⁽⁴⁾				
Total Portfolio Before Corporate and Tax Expe	nses	12.1%		15.4%			
Corporate and Tax Expenses ⁽⁵⁾		(2.7)%	0	(2.7)%			
Total Return to Invested Capital		9.5%		12.7%			
INVESTED CAPITAL							
Convertible Notes	262	6.2%					
Preferred Equity ⁽⁶⁾	622	8.3%					
Common Equity	1,548	10.5%		15.6%			
PROSPECTIVE QUARTERLY STATIC RETURN P	ER BASIC COMMON SHARE ⁽⁷⁾ :	\$0.39	9 - \$0	.58			

Note: This slide presents estimates for illustrative purposes only, using TWO's base case assumptions (e.g., spreads, prepayment speeds, financing costs and expenses), and does not contemplate market-driven value changes, active portfolio management, and certain operating expenses. Actual results may differ materially.



Effective Coupon Positioning



Coupon (%)	ТВА М	larket Price ⁽¹⁾	TBA Notional (\$m)	Specified Pools Par Value (Sm) ⁽²⁾	MSR/Agency IO UPB (\$m) ⁽³⁾	Combined (\$m)	ZV to SOFR Spreads for Specified Pools ⁽⁴⁾
3.0%	\$	89.66	· —	\$ 225	\$ —	\$ 225	108
3.5%	\$	93.07	66	62	_	128	117
4.0%	\$	95.97	230	598	» -	828	113
4.5%	\$	98.26	1,092	2,177	(976)	2,293	121
5.0%	\$	99.89	2,401	1,801	(5,688)	(1,486)	147
5.5%	\$	101.14	1,275	1,170	_	2,445	169
6.0%	\$	102.17	-	1,092		1,092	162
6.5%	\$	103.08	_	751		751	138
Total		<u>_</u> \$	5,064	\$ 7,876	\$ (6,664)	\$ 6,276	140



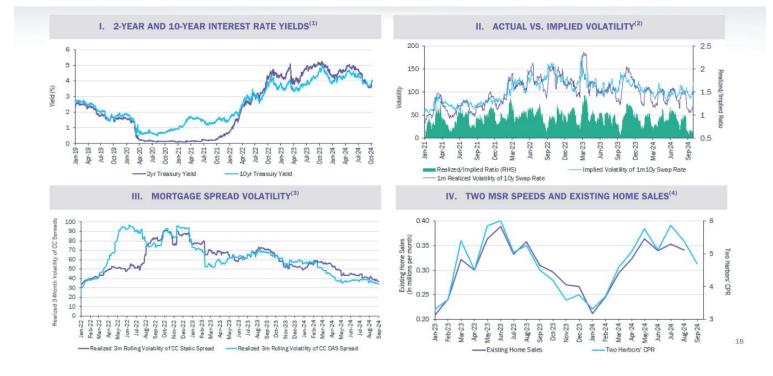
		Book Valu	ie Exposure to Chang	ges in Rates						
			% Change in Common Book Value							
2-Year Rate (basis points)	10-Year Rate (basis points)		Agency P&I RMBS/TBA	MSR/Agency IO RMBS ⁽¹⁾	Other ⁽²⁾	Combined				
-25	0	Bull Steepener(3)	2.8 %	0.5 %	(3.1)%	0.2 %				
0	-25	Bull Flattener ⁽⁴⁾	5.9 %	(5.2)%	(1.3)%	(0.6)%				
-50	-50	Parallel Shift ⁽⁵⁾	16.6 %	(9.0)%	(8.9)%	(1.3)%				
-25	-25	Parallel Shift ⁽⁵⁾	8.8 %	(4.7)%	(4.4)%	(0.3)%				
0	0	Base	— %	— %	— %	— %				
+25	+25	Parallel Shift ⁽⁵⁾	(9.6)%	4.2 %	4.4 %	(1.0)%				
+50	+50	Parallel Shift ⁽⁵⁾	(19.8)%	7.5 %	8.8 %	(3.5)%				
+25	0	Bear Flattener ⁽³⁾	(2.7)%	(0.6)%	3.1 %	(0.2)%				
0	+25	Bear Steepener(4)	(6.8)%	4.8 %	1.3 %	(0.7)%				

Book Value Exposure to Current Coupon Spread ⁽⁶⁾						
% Change in Common Book Value						
Parallel Shift in Spreads (basis points)	Agency P&I RMBS/TBA	MSR/Agency IO RMBS ⁽¹⁾	Combined			
-25	7.4 %	(3.9)%	3.5 %			
0	— %	— %	— %			
+25	(8.1)%	3.4 %	(4.7)%			

Note: Sensitivity data as of September 30, 2024. The above scenarios are provided for illustration purposes only and are not necessarily indicative of TWO's financial condition and operating results, nor are they necessarily indicative of the financial condition or results of operations that may be expected for any future period or date.

Markets Overview





Financial Performance





Q3-2024 Portfolio Yields and Financing Costs



(\$ thousands)						
Portfolio Asset Type	Measure A		Average Amortized Cost		Income ⁽¹⁾	Average Yield
Available-for-sale securities	GAAP	\$	8,394,436	\$	101,067	4.82%
Adjustments to include other portfolio items:						
Mortgage servicing rights ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	Non-GAAP		1,832,388		53,810	11.75%
Agency derivatives ⁽²⁾⁽⁴⁾	Non-GAAP		15,128		99	2.62%
TBAs ⁽²⁾⁽⁵⁾	Non-GAAP		4,807,583		41,622	3.46%
Total portfolio	Non-GAAP	\$	15,049,535	\$	196,598	5.23%

Financing Collateral Type	Measure	Average Outstanding Balance	Expense ⁽⁶⁾	Average Cost
Borrowings collateralized by available-for-sale securities	GAAP	\$ 7,954,332	\$ 109,966	5.53%
Adjustments to include other financing items:				
Borrowings collateralized by mortgage servicing rights and advances	GAAP	1,808,411	40,370	8.93%
Borrowings collateralized by Agency derivatives ⁽⁴⁾	GAAP	5,408	82	6.07%
Convertible senior notes ⁽⁷⁾	GAAP	259,677	4,495	6.92%
Interest rate swaps ⁽²⁾⁽⁸⁾	Non-GAAP		(17,059)	(0.46)%
U.S. Treasury futures ⁽²⁾⁽⁹⁾	Non-GAAP		(5,247)	(0.14)%
TBAs ⁽²⁾⁽⁵⁾	Non-GAAP	4,807,583	42,777	3.56%
Total financing	Non-GAAP	\$ 14,835,411	\$ 175,384	4.73%
Net Spread	Measure			Average Yield, less Cost
Net spread on AFS securities	GAAP			(0.71%)
Net spread on total portfolio	Non-GAAP			0.50%

GAAP to EAD Reconciliation



Reconciliation of GAAP to non-GAAP Information		Three Months Ended	Three Months Ended
(\$ thousands, except for per common share data)		September 30, 2024	June 30, 2024
Comprehensive income attributable to common stockholders	\$	19,352 \$	479
Adjustment for other comprehensive (income) loss attributable to common stockholders:			
Unrealized (gain) loss on available-for-sale securities		(269,621)	44,073
Net (loss) income attributable to common stockholders	\$	(250,269) \$	44,552
Adjustments to exclude reported realized and unrealized (gains) losses:			
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Unrealized (gain) loss on securities		(795)	117
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Other adjustments:			
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Certain operating expenses ⁽⁴⁾		101	(624
Net (benefit from) provision for income taxes on non-EAD		(12,336)	11,589
Earnings available for distribution to common stockholders	\$	13,186 \$	17,516
Weighted average basic common shares	-	103,635,455	103,555,755
Earnings available for distribution to common stockholders per weighted average basic common share	\$	0.13 \$	0.17

Note: Earnings Available for Distribution, or EAD, is a non-GAAP measure that we define as comprehensive income attributable to common stockholders, excluding realized and unrealized gains and losses on the aggregate investment portfolio, gains and losses on repurchases of preferred stock, provision for (reversal of) credit losses, reserve expense for representation and warranty obligations on MSR, non-cash compensation expense related to restricted common stock, and certain operating expenses. As defined, EAD includes net interest income, accrual and settlement of interest on derivatives, dollar roll income on TEAs, U.S. Treasury futures income, servicing income, net of estimated amortization on MSR and certain cash related operating expenses. EAD provides supplemental information to assist investors in analyzing the company's results of operations and helps facilitate comparisons to industry peers. EAD is one of several measures our board of directors considers to determine the amount of dividends to declare on our common stock and should not be considered an indication of our taxable income or as a proxy for the amount of dividends we may declare.

Agency RMBS Portfolio



	Par Value (\$ millions)	Market Value (\$ millions)	Weighted Average CPR ⁽¹⁾	% Prepay Protected ⁽²⁾	Amortized Cost Basis (\$ millions)	Gross Weighted Average Coupon	Weighted Average Age (Months)
30-Year Fixed							
3.0%	\$ 225 \$	203	6.3 %	85.6 % \$	200	3.7 %	35
3.5%	62	58	3.4 %	71.8 %	55	4.2 %	33
4.0%	598	577	6.3 %	100.0 %	590	4.6 %	52
4.5%	2,177	2,161	7.0 %	100.0 %	2,225	5.1 %	49
5.0%	1,801	1,814	6.3 %	100.0 %	1,834	5.8 %	30
5.5%	1,170	1,190	5.2 %	99.8 %	1,180	6.4 %	27
6.0%	1,092	1,123	14.0 %	96.0 %	1,116	6.9 %	23
≥ 6.5%	751	782	7.5 %	100.0 %	773	7.5 %	8
	7,876	7,908	7.6 %	98.8 %	7,973	5.9 %	33
Other P&I ⁽³⁾	561	570	0.1 %	— %	558	5.4 %	12
IOs and IIOs(4)	644	36	7.5 %	— %	44	5.8 %	190
Total Agency RMBS	\$ 9,081 \$	8,514		91.8 % \$	8,575		

(\$ millions)		Notional Amount		Bond Equivalent Value ⁽⁵⁾	Through-the-Box Speeds ⁽⁶⁾	
TBA Positions						
3.0%	\$	·	\$	_	3.7 %	
3.5%		66		62	4.0 %	
4.0%		230		221	3.3 %	
4.5%		1,092		1,073	3.5 %	
5.0%		2,401		2,398	3.9 %	
5.5%		1,275		1,290	4.5 %	
6.0%		_		.—	8.0 %	
≥ 6.5%		_			10.7 %	
Net TBA Position	\$	5,064	\$	5,044		

Mortgage Servicing Rights Portfolio (1)



	Number of Loans	Unpaid Principa Balance (\$ millions)	Gross Coupon Rate	Current Loan Size (\$ thousands)	Loan Age (months)	Original FICO ⁽²⁾	Original LTV	60+ Day Delinquencies	3-Month CPR	Net Servicing Fee (bps)
30-Year Fixed										
≤ 3.25%	293,608	\$ 90,89	2.8%	\$ 366	44	768	70%	0.4%	4.2%	25.1
3.25% - 3.75%	141,377	35,9	70 3.4%	323	57	753	73%	0.9%	5.4%	25.2
3.75% - 4.25%	101,689	20,74	14 3.9%	269	79	752	75%	1.1%	6.0%	25.5
4.25% - 4.75%	56,951	10,3	23 4.4%	260	77	739	76%	1.8%	6.4%	25.3
4.75% - 5.25%	39,889	9,34	10 4.9%	354	46	746	78%	1.5%	6.0%	25.2
> 5.25%	47,196	14,62	26 6.0%	416	24	750	77%	2.1%	8.9%	26.9
	680,710	181,89	95 3.5%	344	51	759	72%	0.8%	5.2%	25.3
15-Year Fixed										
≤ 2.25%	22,190	5,42	29 2.0%	290	41	777	57%	0.2%	4.3%	25.0
2.25% - 2.75%	37,253	7,3:	12 2.4%	243	44	772	58%	0.2%	5.0%	25.0
2.75% - 3.25%	32,178	3,99	2.9%	179	69	765	60%	0.3%	7.1%	25.3
3.25% - 3.75%	17,941	1,63	21 3.4%	140	82	756	63%	0.4%	8.5%	25.4
3.75% - 4.25%	8,393	6	54 3.9%	133	77	741	63%	0.7%	9.0%	25.3
> 4.25%	5,929	70	2 4.9%	229	39	741	62%	1.3%	10.7%	27.0
	123,884	19,70	9 2.6%	230	53	769	59%	0.3%	5.9%	25.2
Total ARMs	1,568	44	18 4.4%	375	53	762	71%	1.1%	13.2%	25.4
Total Portfolio	806,162	\$ 202,0	52 3.4%	\$ 333	51	760	71%	0.8%	5.3%	25.3

Mortgage Servicing Rights UPB Roll-forward



\$ millions	Q3-2024	Q2-2024	Q1-2024	Q4-2023	Q3-2023
UPB at beginning of period	\$ 209,390	\$ 213,597	\$ 215,647	\$ 218,662	\$ 222,622
Bulk purchases of mortgage servicing rights	2,573	_	2,906	_	_
Flow purchases of mortgage servicing rights	715	328	211	829	472
Originations/recapture of mortgage servicing rights	17		1 1	_	_
Sales of mortgage servicing rights	(6,248)	_	(1,430)	(62)	<u></u>
Scheduled payments	(1,641)	(1,639)	(1,646)	(1,640)	(1,640)
Prepaid	(2,779)	(2,873)	(2,111)	(2,127)	(2,787)
Other changes	25	(23)	20	(15)	(5)
UPB at end of period	\$ 202,052	\$ 209,390	\$ 213,597	\$ 215,647	\$ 218,662

Financing



\$ millions						
Outstanding Borrowings and Maturities ⁽¹⁾	Repurchase Agreements		Warehouse Facilities	Convertible Notes	Total Borrowings	Percent (%)
Within 30 days	\$ 2,403.2	\$ _	\$ —	\$	\$ 2,403.2	24.0 %
30 to 59 days	2,180.5	_	_	_	2,180.5	21.8 %
60 to 89 days	_		3.0	_	-	— %
90 to 119 days	1,173.3	0 	_	_	1,173.3	11.7 %
120 to 364 days	2,356.4	. 	-	 4	2,356.4	23.5 %
One to three years	650.0	999.2	_	259.8	1,909.0	19.0 %
	\$ 8,763.4	\$ 999.2	\$ 3.0	\$ 259.8	\$ 10,022.4	100.0 %

Collateral Pledged for Borrowings		Repurchase Agreements ⁽²⁾	Revolving Credit Facilities ⁽²⁾		Convertible Notes	Total Collateral Pledged	Percent (%)
Available-for-sale securities, at fair value	\$	8,416.1 \$	-	\$ —	n/a \$	8,416.1	73.8 %
Mortgage servicing rights, at fair value		1,068.5	1,796.3	_	n/a	2,864.8	25.1 %
Mortgage loans held-for-sale, at fair value		_	_	3.1	n/a	3.1	— %
Restricted cash		12.5	1.5	0.1	n/a	14.1	0.1 %
Due from counterparties		15.1	(<u></u>)	200	n/a	15.1	0.1 %
Derivative assets, at fair value		8.1	_	_	n/a	8.1	0.1 %
Other assets (includes servicing advances)	-	<u> </u>	86.6	3300	n/a	86.6	0.8 %
	\$	9,520.3 \$	1,884.4	\$ 3.2	n/a \$	11,407.9	100.0 %

Futures



Type & Maturity		Notional Amount (SM)	Carrying Value (\$M) ⁽¹⁾	Weighted Average Months to Expiration
U.S. Treasury futures	V.	,	,	
2 year	4	(2,028.2	\$ _	3.0
5 year		(749.4	_	3.0
10 year		(561.9)	_	2.6
20 year		425.6	_	2.6
Eris SOFR swap futures - 10 year		(30.0)	_	122.7
SOFR futures				
< 1 year		(750.0)	_	7.1
> 1 and < 2 years		1000	_	_
> 2 and < 3 years			_	_
Total futures	3	(3,693.9)	* -	4.3

Interest Rate Swaps⁽¹⁾



Maturities		Notional Amount (\$M) ⁽²⁾	Average Fixed Pay Rate ⁽³⁾	Average Receive Rate ⁽³⁾	Average Maturity (Years) ⁽³⁾
Payers	•	Hotional Amount (\$111)	Arerage rives ray mate	Average necessor nate	Arrorago matarity (Tours)
≤ 1 year	\$	2,647.7	4.730 %	4.960 %	0.5
> 1 and ≤ 3 years		4,506.0	3.929 %	4.960 %	1.7
> 3 and ≤ 5 years		2,718.8	3.546 %	4.960 %	3.3
> 5 and ≤ 7 years		450.8	— %	— %	_
> 7 and ≤ 10 years		285.2	— %	- %	_
> 10 years	<u></u>	736.2	3.707 %	4.960 %	13.6
	\$	11.344.7	4.107 %	4.960 %	2.5

Maturities	Notional Amount (SM) ⁽⁴⁾	Average Pay Rate ⁽⁵⁾	Average Fixed Receive Rate ⁽⁵⁾	Average Maturity (Years) ⁽⁵⁾
Receivers				
≤ 1 year	\$ 786.6	4.960 %	4.025 %	0.5
> 1 and \leq 3 years	925.7	4.960 %	3.326 %	3.0
> 3 and ≤ 5 years	352.4	4.960 %	3.099 %	5.0
> 5 and ≤ 7 years	99.6	4.960 %	3.097 %	7.0
> 7 and ≤ 10 years	194.9	4.960 %	3.633 %	9.8
> 10 years	 493.3	4.960 %	3.384 %	20.4
	\$ 2,852.5	4.960 %	3.571 %	7.1

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End Notes



PAGE 3 - Quarterly Financials Overview

- 1. Economic return on book value is defined as the increase (decrease) in book value per common share from the beginning to the end of the given period, plus dividends declared in the period, divided by book value as of the beginning of the period.
- Includes \$11.4 billion in settled positions and \$5.0 billion net TBA position, which represents the bond equivalent value of the company's TBA position. Bond equivalent value is defined as notional amount multiplied by market price. TBA contracts accounted for as derivative instruments in accordance with GAAP. For additional detail on the portfolio, see slides 11 and 13, and Appendix slides 22 and 23.
 Economic debt-to-equity is defined as total borrowings to fund Agency and non-Agency investment securities, MSR and related servicing advances and mortgage loans held-for-sale, plus the implied debt on net TBA
- cost basis and net payable (receivable) for unsettled RMBS, divided by total equity.

PAGE 4 - Markets Overview

- Source: Bloomberg, as of the dates noted.
 Source: Bloomberg, as of the dates noted.

PAGE 5 - RoundPoint Operations Update

1. Data for loans in originations pipeline as of October 22, 2024.

1. Economic return on book value is defined as the increase (decrease) in book value per common share from the beginning to the end of the given period, plus dividends declared in the period, divided by book value as of the beginning of the period.

PAGE 8 - Financing Profile

Source: Bloomberg. Represents the average spread between repurchase rates and the Secured Overnight Financing Rate (SOFR) over trailing three-month and six-month periods between Q3 2020 and Q3 2024 (as of September 30, 2024).

PAGE 9 - Portfolio Composition and Risk Positioning

- For additional detail on the portfolio, see Appendix slides 22 and 23.

 Net TBA position represents the bond equivalent value of the company's TBA position. Bond equivalent value is defined as notional amount multiplied by market price. TBA contracts accounted for as derivative instruments in accordance with GAAP.
- Economic debt-to-equity is defined as total borrowings to fund Agency and non-Agency investment securities, MSR and related servicing advances and mortgage loans held-for-sale, plus the implied debt on net TBA cost basis and net payable (receivable) for unsettled RMBS, divided by total equity.

 Interest rate exposure represents estimated change in common book value for theoretical parallel shift in interest rates.

 Spread exposure represents estimated change in common book value for theoretical parallel shifts in spreads.

- Source: J.P. Morgan DataQuery, Data is model-based and represents universal mortgage-backed securities (UMBS) generic TBA spreads as of the dates noted. In 2023, J.P. Morgan updated their model affecting only
- 2. Spreads produced using prepayment speeds generated with The Yield Book® Software using internally calibrated prepayment dials. Data as of September 30, 2024.



PAGE 11 - Agency RMBS Portfolio

- Specified pools include securities with implicit or explicit prepayment protection, including lower loan balances (securities collateralized by loans less than or equal to \$300K of initial principal balance), higher LTVs (securities collateralized by loans with greater than or equal to 80% LTV), certain geographic concentrations, loans secured by investor-owned properties, and lower FICO scores, as well as securities without such protection, including large bank-serviced and others.

 Represents UMBS generic TBA performance during the quarter.

 Specified pool performance excludes (1) certain coupons in which we were not invested for the full duration of the quarter and (2) certain coupons with de minimis balances.

- Specified pool market value by coupon as of September 30, 2024.

 Three-month prepayment speeds of delivered TBA contracts; average of J.P. Morgan, Bank of America, and Citi data.

- Sources: RiskSpan Edge aggregation of Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac disclosure data, and TWO's aggregation of internal data feeds, as well as internal projections. Portfolio metrics represent averages weighted by UPB. Prepayment speed projections generated using internal forecasts for prepayments. The projections are provided for illustration purposes only.

 2. Source: RiskSpan. 30-year fixed-rate UMBS UPB as of September 30, 2024 Factor Date; Freddie Mac's Primary Mortgage Market Survey (PMMS) as of September 30, 2024.

- PAGE 13 MSR Portfolio

 1. MSR portfolio based on the prior month-end's principal balance of the loans underlying the Company's MSR, increased for current month purchases. Portfolio metrics, other than fair value and UPB, represent averages weighted by UPB. FICO represents a mortgage industry accepted credit score of a borrower.
- MSR portfolio based on the prior month-end's principal balance of the loans underlying the Company's MSR, increased for current month purchases and excluding unsettled MSR on loans for which the company is the named servicer as well as MSR on loans recently settled for which transfer to the company is not yet complete.
 Three-month prepayment speeds of delivered TBA contracts; average of J.P. Morgan, Bank of America, and Citi data.

PAGE 14 - Return Potential and Outlook

- Capital allocated represents management's internal allocation. Certain financing balances and associated interest expenses are allocated between investments based on management's assessment of leverage ratios and required capital or liquidity to support the investment.
- Market return estimates reflect static assumptions using quarter-end spreads and market data.
 Includes Agency pools and TBA positions. Net TBA position represents the bond equivalent value of the company's TBA position. Bond equivalent value is defined as notional amount multiplied by market price. TBA contracts accounted for as derivative instruments in accordance with GAAP.
 Estimated return on invested capital reflects static return assumptions using quarter-end portfolio valuations.
- Total expenses includes operating expenses and tax expenses within the company's taxable REIT subsidiaries.
- Preferred equity coupon represents the 5-year yield along the forward curve to account for floating rate resets.

 Prospective quarterly static return estimate per basic common share reflects portfolio performance expectations given current market conditions and represents the comprehensive income attributable to common stockholders (net of dividends on preferred stock).



PAGE 16 - Effective Coupon Positioning

- Represents UMBS TBA market prices as of September 30, 2024.

 Specified pools include securities with implicit or explicit prepayment protection, including lower loan balances (securities collateralized by loans less than or equal to \$300K of initial principal balance), higher LTVs (securities collateralized by loans with greater than or equal to 80% LTV), certain geographic concentrations, loans secured by investor-owned properties, and lower FICO scores, as well as securities without such protection, including large bank-serviced and others.

 MSR/Agency IO represents an internally calculated exposure of a synthetic TBA position and the current coupon equivalents of our MSR, including the effect of unsettled MSR, and Agency IO RMBS.

 Spreads generated with The Yield Book® Software using internally calibrated dials.

PAGE 17 - Risk Positioning

- MSR/Agency IO RMBS includes the effect of unsettled MSR.
 Other includes all other derivative assets and liabilities and borrowings. Other excludes TBAs, which are included in the Agency P&I RMBS/TBA category.
- 3. Bull Steepener/Bear Flattener is a shift in short-term rates that represents estimated change in common book value for theoretical non-parallel shifts in the yield curve. Analysis uses a +/- 25 basis point shift in 2-year rates while holding long-term rates constant.
- Bull Flattener/Bear Steepener is a shift in long-term rates that represents estimated change in common book value for theoretical non-parallel shifts in the yield curve. Analysis uses a +/- 25 basis point shift in 10-year rates while holding short-term rates constant.

 Parallel shift represents estimated change in common book value for theoretical parallel shift in interest rates.
- 6. Book value exposure to current coupon spread represents estimated change in common book value for theoretical parallel shifts in spreads.

- Source: Bloomberg, as of dates noted.
 Source: Bloomberg, as of dates noted.
 Source: J.P. Morgan DataQuery.
- Source: National Association of Realtors via Bloomberg and RiskSpan as of September 30, 2024.

- PAGE 19 Financial Performance
 1. Economic return on book value is defined as the increase (decrease) in book value per common share from the beginning to the end of the given period, plus dividends declared in the period, divided by the book value as of the beginning of the period.

 Historical dividends may not be indicative of future dividend distributions. The company ultimately distributes dividends based on its taxable income per common share, not GAAP earnings. The annualized dividend
- yield on the company's common stock is calculated based on the closing price of the last trading day of the relevant quarter



PAGE 20 - Q3-2024 Portfolio Yields and Financing Costs

- Includes interest income, net of premium amortization/discount accretion, on Agency and non-Agency investment securities, servicing income, net of estimated amortization and servicing expenses, on MSR, and the implied asset yield portion of dollar roll income on TBAs. Amortization on MSR refers to the portion of change in fair value of MSR primarily attributed to the realization of expected cash flows (runoff) of the portfolio, which is deemed a non-GAAP measure due to the company's decision to account for MSR at fair value. TBA dollar roll income is the non-GAAP economic equivalent to holding and financing Agency RMBS using short-term repurchase agreements.
 As reported elsewhere in the company's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, MSR, Agency derivatives, TBA, interest rate swap agreements and U.S. Treasury futures are reported at fair value in
- the company's consolidated financial statements in accordance with GAAP, and the GAAP presentation and disclosure requirements for these items do not define or include the concepts of yield or cost of financing, amortized cost, or outstanding borrowings.
- Amortized costs of MSR for a given period equals the net present value of the remaining future cash flows (obtained by applying original prepayment assumptions to the actual unpaid principal balance at the start of the period) using a discount rate equal to the original pricing yield. Original pricing yield is the discount rate which makes the net present value of the cash flows projected at purchase equal to the purchase price. MSR amortized cost is deemed a non-GAAP measure due to the company's decision to account for MSR at fair value.

- Represents inverse interest only Agency RMBS which are accounted for as derivative instruments in accordance with GAAP.

 Both the implied asset yield and implied financing benefit/cost of dollar roll income on TBAs are calculated using the average cost basis of TBAs as the denominator. TBA dollar roll income is the non-GAAP economic equivalent to holding and financing Agency RMBS using short-term repurchase agreements. TBAs are accounted for as derivative instruments in accordance with GAAP.

 Includes interest expense and amortization of deferred debt issuance costs on borrowings under repurchase agreements (excluding those collateralized by U.S. Treasuries), revolving credit facilities, term notes payable and convertible senior notes, interest spread income/expense and amortization of upfront payments made or received upon entering into interest rate swap agreements, and the implied financing benefit/ cost portion of dollar roll income on TBAs. TBA dollar roll income is the non-GAAP economic equivalent to holding and financing Agency RMBS using short-term repurchase agreements.
- Unsecured convertible senior notes.
- The cost of financing on interest rate swaps held to mitigate interest rate risk associated with the company's outstanding borrowings is calculated using average borrowings balance as the denominator. The cost of financing on U.S. Treasury futures held to mitigate interest rate risk associated with the company's outstanding borrowings is calculated using average borrowings balance as the denominator. U.S. Treasury futures income is the economic equivalent to holding and financing a relevant cheapest-to-deliver U.S. Treasury note or bond using short-term repurchase agreements.

PAGE 21 - GAAP to FAD Reconciliation

- MSR amortization refers to the portion of change in fair value of MSR primarily attributed to the realization of expected cash flows (runoff) of the portfolio, which is deemed a non-GAAP measure due to the company's decision to account for MSR at fair value.

- TBA dollar roll income is the economic equivalent to holding and financing Agency RMBS using short-term repurchase agreements.

 U.S. Treasury futures income is the economic equivalent to holding and financing a relevant cheapest-to-deliver U.S. Treasury note or bond using short-term repurchase agreements.

 Certain operating expenses predominantly consists of expenses incurred in connection with the company's ongoing litigation with PRCM Advisers LLC. It also includes certain transaction expenses incurred/ reversed in connection with the company's acquisition of RoundPoint Mortgage Servicing LLC.



PAGE 22 - Agency RMBS Portfolio

- Weighted average actual one-month CPR released at the beginning of the following month based on RMBS held as of the preceding month-end.

 Determination of the percentage of prepay protected 30-year fixed Agency RMBS includes securities with implicit or explicit prepayment protection, including lower loan balances (securities collateralized by loans less than or equal to \$300K of initial principal balance), higher LTVs (securities collateralized by loans with greater than or equal to 80% LTV), certain geographic concentrations, loans secured by investor-owned properties, and lower FICO scores.

 Other P& includes 15-year fixed, Hybrid ARMs, CMO and DUS pools.
- Other Post Includes 15-year liked, hydrid Arms, c.Wo and DUS polos.

 (Do and IIDs represent market value of \$11.8 million of Agency derivatives and \$23.9 million of interest-only Agency RMBS. Agency derivatives are inverse interest-only Agency RMBS, which are accounted for as derivative instruments in accordance with GAAP.

 Bond equivalent value is defined as the notional amount multiplied by market price. TBA contracts accounted for as derivative instruments in accordance with GAAP.

 Three-month prepayment speeds of delivered TBA contracts; average of J.P. Morgan, Bank of America, and Citi data.

- PAGE 23 Mortgage Servicing Rights Portfolio

 MSR portfolio excludes residential mortgage loans for which the company is the named servicing administrator. Portfolio metrics, other than fair value and UPB, represent averages weighted by UPB.
 FICO represents a mortgage industry-accepted credit score of a borrower.

- As of September 30, 2024, outstanding borrowings had a weighted average of 5.9 months to maturity.
 Repurchase agreements and revolving credit facilities secured by MSR and/or other assets may be over-collateralized due to operational considerations.

1. Exchange-traded derivative instruments (futures and options on futures) require the posting of an "initial margin" amount determined by the clearing exchange, which is generally intended to be set at a level sufficient to protect the exchange from the derivative instrument's maximum estimated single-day price movement. The company also exchanges "variation margin" based upon daily changes in fair value, as measured by the exchange. The exchange of variation margin is considered a settlement of the derivative instrument, as opposed to pledged collateral. Accordingly, the receipt or payment of variation margin is accounted for as a direct reduction to the carrying value of the exchange-traded derivative asset or liability.

PAGE 27 - Interest Rate Swaps

- The Company did not hold any interest rate swaptions at September 30, 2024. Includes \$2.5 billion notional amount of forward starting interest rate swaps.
- Weighted averages exclude forward starting interest rate swaps. As of September 30, 2024, forward starting interest rate swap payers had a weighted average fixed pay rate of 3.3% and weighted average maturities of 5.4 years.
 Includes \$665.7 million notional amount of forward starting interest rate swaps
- Weighted averages exclude forward starting interest rate swaps. As of September 30, 2024, forward starting interest rate swap receivers had a weighted average fixed receive rate of 3.4% and weighted average maturities of 2.0 years.

